
Visit to Coimbra

ABOUT



Photo: Turismo Centro de Portugal

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On the banks of the river Mondego, Coimbra is famous for its University, the oldest in Portugal and one of the oldest in Europe, which over time has shaped its image to become "the city of students".

We begin this visit, precisely at the **university** founded in the XIIIth Century and which UNESCO has placed on its list of World Heritage sites, in a classification that also includes Rua da Sofia and the upper part of the city. It's well worth climbing its tower, which houses the bells that signal the start and end of classes, in order to appreciate the superb 360° view of Coimbra. But there is much to see at ground level, too: the Pátio das Escolas courtyard, the Sala dos Capelos hall where the most important ceremonies are held, the **Chapel of São Miguel** with an imposing Baroque organ and the **Joanine Library**, which has more than 300,000 works dating from the 16th to the 18th centuries arranged in beautiful gilt-covered bookcases. The buildings occupy the place of the Palace where the first Kings of Portugal lived, when they made the city the capital of the kingdom.

There are several monuments from those times that display the splendour of Romanesque art. In the shopping area and area of historic cafés in the City Centre, visitors really must see the **Monastery of Santa Cruz**, which houses the tomb of the first King of Portugal, Afonso Henriques, and on the other bank, the **Monastery of Santa Clara-a-Velha**, recovered and rescued from the waters of the river that invaded it over the centuries. The **Sé Velha** (Old Cathedral), too, on whose steps the monumental serenade takes place in which students dressed in black capes sing the **Coimbra Fado** with heartfelt emotion. This is one of the events in the **Queima das Fitas** ritual (Burning of the Ribbons) every May, in which newly graduated students celebrate the completion of their course, at a very colourful party. This liveliness is felt throughout the year, however, in the many pubs, restaurants and "Repúblicas" (student residences), examples of community life.

But there is much more to see. The **Machado de Castro National Museum** contains the Roman Cryptoporticus among a collection of great value that introduces you to the history of the city. There are many gardens not to be missed, too, such as those at **Choupal**, those at **Quinta das Lágrimas**, the setting for the story of D. Pedro and Inês de Castro, and the **Botanical Gardens**. Children (of all ages) will love **Portugal dos Pequenitos** (Portugal for the Little Ones), a park that reproduces the main Portuguese monuments on a miniature scale.

Coimbra is not only about tradition; it also has **modern buildings** that are worth knowing, such as the University's Campus II, the Pedro and Ines Footbridge, the Centro de Portugal Pavilion in the Parque Verde do Mondego. And to get a different perspective of the whole city we recommend a boat trip on the River Mondego.

According to a fado sung by the students, "Coimbra has more charm in the hour of parting", but maybe it will not be necessary to wait for that to find out...

Don't miss

- > visit the Joanine Library in the University and climb the tower to enjoy the views.
- > discover the Old Cathedral, one of the finest Portuguese Romanesque buildings
- > visit Portugal dos Pequenitos
- > discover the Monastery of Santa Clara-a-Velha
- > stroll through the Quinta das Lágrimas gardens
- > appreciate the cryptoporticus - what remains of Roman Coimbra - in the Machado de Castro National Museum
- > taste the Santa Clara pastries or the arrufadas (sweet buns) in one of the historic cafés in the City Centre

NEARBY

- Conimbriga, an important Roman city about 16km away that has some well-preserved mosaics, and a significant collection displayed in the museum attached to the ruins.

- The Serra da Lousã is a choice location for adventure sports and contact with nature. It is approximately 20 km away.

- Figueira da Foz, a city on the Atlantic and a traditional seaside resort with huge golden sands, about 50 km away.

USEFUL INFORMATION

Urban transport:

SMTUC buses

www.smtuc.pt

GETTING HERE

- Motorway - A1 Autoestrada do Norte (Lisbon-Porto)

Comboios de Portugal - Tourist Travelcard + Beach Ticket

Train - Linha do Norte (Northern Line) www.cp.pt . There are two stations - Coimbra A in the main line and Coimbra B in the city centre.

In addition to normal train ticket prices, Comboios de Portugal - CP (Portuguese Rail Services) is offering discounts on day or leisure trips with the Tourist Travelcard (Bilhete Turístico) which allows you unlimited travel on suburban trains from Lisbon (on the Sintra/Azambuja, Cascais and Sado lines), Porto (on the Aveiro, Braga, Guimarães and Marco de Canaveses lines) and on regional trains on the Algarve line, and the Beach Ticket (Bilhete Praia) for trips from Lisbon, Porto and Coimbra to the nearest beaches.

- Bus <http://www.rede-expressos.pt>